A Christmas Carol takes place in London, England during the 1800's. In the play, a miserly, old man named Scrooge is visited by three ghosts as a warning to change his greedy ways. We encountered many references to Victorian England that may appear strange to you, such as Plum Pudding, Smoking Bishop, bed-curtains, and various social customs. You will act as historians by gathering and interpreting facts about Victorian England and Charles Dickens. This will help you to better understand the plot, characters, and the conflicts that we read about. It will also help you to understand the theme that Charles Dickens may have been trying to convey through his writing. You will then act as journalists by synthesizing the information to create news articles appropriate for the time period.

You will work as part of a group to create a Victorian London newspaper. You will be individually responsible for writing one article about one topic. As part of a group, you will work to create one, unified newspaper. Together, you will choose a title for your newspaper, the date the newspaper could have been printed, and a way to put the articles together in a presentable fashion.

First, you will be assigned to a group of four-six students. Part 1 You will be assigned a topic to research for your group's newspaper. You will then create a news article that addresses your topic. Remember, the article must be written as though it could appear in a newspaper in London in the 1800s. It may be historical fiction, but you must use a minimum of ten facts found in your research, and you must display an understanding of the time period. Please use the word document to take notes on your topic. The youngest member will research Workhouses and Living Conditions. The second youngest member will research Victorian England Pasttimes. The second oldest member will research Victorian England Christmas. The oldest member will research Charles Dickens.

Resources:
- Workhouses
- Life in Victorian England
- Children in Victorian England
- Living Conditions
- Decorating the Home
- Christmas Tree
- Gifts
- Traditions
- Authors
- Video on Dickens
- Short Bio on Dickens
- Parlor Games
- Sports
- Board Games
- Dancing
- Part 2 Your group will also include in your newspaper a section on Victorian England vocabulary and a food section that has a menu for Christmas dinner. Each member will need to submit two words that they learn about as they research their individual section for the newspaper. You will need to have the definition and example sentence for each of your words. Some suggested words include: bed curtains, shilling, bah humbug, charwoman, and impropriety. As a group, you will be also be researching about foods creating a menu for Christmas dinner.

Resources:
- Foods
- Dickens' Christmas
- Part 3 Now that your research is complete, you will create your Victorian Era newspaper. You may use either Publisher or Word to create your newspaper. Your newspaper must include:
  - Title of Newspaper
  - Date, Volume #, Price
  - Four articles with catchy titles
  - Vocabulary Section with words and definitions
  - Menu for Christmas Dinner
  - At least two examples of pictures and clip art

Your group will be evaluated on your completed newspaper. Your group must have all components in the paper.
By completing this lesson, you have become more knowledgeable about the time period of A Christmas Carol by Charles Dickens. Hopefully this gives you a better understanding of the theme of A Christmas Carol.

This webquest can be used prior to or after reading a version of Charles Dickens' A Christmas Carol. It will enable the students to learn about the time period in which Dickens' wrote and the setting of the story.

**Standards**

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.7.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sounds (e.g., alliteration) on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.7.9 Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.7.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.7.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.7.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and link to and cite sources as well as to interact and collaborate with others, including linking to and citing sources.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.7.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further research and investigation.

**Conclusion**

**Teacher Page**

This webquest can be used prior to or after reading a version of Charles Dickens' A Christmas Carol. It will enable the students to learn about the time period in which Dickens' wrote and the setting of the story.